

### Crash Course in Church History

- New Testament Church and Apostolic Era (AD 33 – 100)
- Persecution and Early Church Fathers (AD 100 – 312)
- The Middle Ages and Christendom (AD 313 – 1500)
  - Birth and Rise of Islam (AD 570)
  - The Great Schism (AD 1054)
  - The Crusades (AD 1095-1291)
- The Reformation and Modern Era (AD 1517 – Present)

### The Setting for Reformation

- Rampant corruption in the Church
- Papal and priestly abuses of authority
- Selling of indulgences

### Four Questions Driving Reformation

1. How is a person saved?
2. Where does religious authority lie?
3. What is the church?
4. What is the essence of Christian living?

### Five Pillars of the Reformation

*Sola Scriptura* – Scripture Alone (The Formal Principal of the Reformation)

*Sola Fide* – Faith Alone (The Material Principal of the Reformation)

*Sola Gratia* – Grace Alone

*Sola Christus* – Christ Alone

*Soli de Gloria* – To God's glory Alone

Alone – Necessary or Sufficient?

Everyone agreed on necessity, the issue was sufficiency

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  - Birth and Rise of \_\_\_\_\_ (AD 570)
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*Sola* \_\_\_\_\_ – \_\_\_\_\_ Alone

*Sola* \_\_\_\_\_ – \_\_\_\_\_ Alone

*Soli de* \_\_\_\_\_ – To \_\_\_\_\_ Alone

Alone – \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_?

Everyone \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_, the issue was \_\_\_\_\_